

# Curriculum Vitae

## 1. General information:

Title, name and surname:	Dr Michelle Barnard
Date of birth:	04 July
Citizenship:	RSA
Professional registrations:	-

## 2. Contact details:

Organisation where based:	North-West University (NWU)
Faculty or School:	Faculty of Law
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	Faculty of Law
	North-West University
	Potchefstroom Campus
	Potchefstroom
	2520
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	11 Hoffman Street
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	Potchefstroom
	2531

## 3. Qualifications: *(Start with most recent.)*

Qualification type:	LLD
Field of study:	International aspects of the law
Institution:	North-West University (Potchefstroom Campus)
Year obtained:	2014

Qualification type:	LLM
Field of study:	Import and export law
Institution:	North-West University (Potchefstroom Campus)
Year obtained:	2006

Qualification type:	LLB
Field of study:	Law
Institution:	North-West University (PU for CHE)
Year obtained:	2004

**4. Employment history:** (From current backwards. Not more than five.)

Position:	Organisation:	Appointed from - to:
Senior Lecturer	North West University Potchefstroom Campus	2013 - current
Junior Lecturer	North West University Potchefstroom Campus	2008 - 2012

**5. Research expertise:**

Scientific domain:	Law
Main research field:	Regional African Law
Fields of specialisation:	Energy and climate change
NRF rating and year rated:	-

**6. Publications:** (List publications over the last three years.)

International publications:	Barnard M: "The role of sustainable development principles in enabling effective renewable energy policy – a South African perspective." 2012 <i>Potchefstroom Electronic Law Journal (PER)</i> 15(2) 206 – 243.
	Lubbe WD and Barnard M: "Climate Change as common concern: Challenges and opportunities for lawmaking in SADC." 2012 <i>SADC Law Journal</i> 2(1) 36 – 54.
	Barnard M: "Greening the AU economy along a low-carbon development pathway." 2013 <i>African Business Review</i> 59 - 63.
	Barnard M: "Nuclear Energy in Africa – Regional Initiatives for Expansion." 2014 <i>Journal for Energy and Natural Resources</i> 32(1) 59 – 79.
	Barnard M: "SADC's response to climate change – the role of harmonised law and policy on mitigation in the energy sector." 2014 <i>Journal of Energy in Southern Africa</i> 25(1) 26 - 32.
	Barnard M: "Access to bio-energy vis-à-vis biodiversity conservation in SADC: conflicting objectives?" <i>Kotzé LJ ea Transboundary Governance of Biodiversity</i> (Brill Martinus Nijhoff, 2014).
	Barnard M and Scholtz W: "Fiat Lux! Deriving a right to energy from the African Charter on Human and People's Rights." 2015 <i>Vol 38 South African Yearbook of International Law</i> .
	Barnard M and Lubbe WD: "Sustainable development of SADC's watercourses: The IncoMaputo River Basin Agreement of 2002." in <i>Scholtz W and Verschuuren J Transregional Comparative Lessons in Pursuit of Sustainable Development</i> (Edward Elgar Publications, 2015).
	Barnard M: "Legal reception in the AU against the backdrop of the monist/dualist dichotomy." 2015 <i>The Comparative and International Law Journal of Southern Africa</i> .
	Carter S and Barnard M "Demystifying the global climate change regime" in Kotzé LJ, Humby T, Gilder A and Rumble O (eds.) <i>Climate Law and Governance for Low Carbon Development in South Africa</i> (Juta South Africa 2016).
Barnard M "Climate change mitigation in the AU - differentiated responsibilities in the progressive realisation of human rights" in Kotzé LJ, Daly E and others <i>New Frontiers in Global Environmental Constitutionalism</i> (United Nations Environment Programme 2017)	
Barnard M and Scholtz W "The environment and the Sustainable Development Goals" in French D and Kotzé LJ <i>Global Goals: Law, Theory and Implementation</i> (Edward Elgar 2018)	
Mauger R and Barnard M " Addressing fragmentation in the South African renewable energy governance effort - French lessons to be learnt" 2018 29 (1) <i>Journal of Energy in Southern Africa</i>	
National publications:	Barnard M "Koolstofbelasting as voorgestelde ekologiese fiskale hervormingsmaatreël in Suid-Afrika" 2016 <i>LitNet Akademies Regte</i>

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**7. Papers delivered:** *(List papers over the last three years.)*

<b>International papers:</b>	IUCN Designing Law and Policy for the Transition to sustainable energy – the case of biofuels, June 2011, Ottawa, Canada Paper delivered: “The role of sustainable development principles in enabling effective renewable energy policy – a South African perspective.”
	10th Annual Colloquium of the IUCN Academy of International Environmental Law, July 2012, Baltimore, Maryland Paper delivered: “Greening the AU economy – adapting to climate change along a low carbon development pathway.”
	Second Annual SADC Law Journal Research Seminar Series, October 2012, Cape Town Paper delivered: “Responding to global energy-related climate change – SADC policy and practice.”
	The Regulation of Invasive Species in South Africa and Germany – International Conference, 4-6 November 2012, Berlin, Germany. Attended and Participated as part of a round- table discussion group on Climate Change and Invasive Species.
	Energy Transition Conference, 4 – 6 June 2013 held at the University of Eastern Finland, Joensuu, Finland. Paper delivered: “Regulating nuclear energy expansion in the AU – the case for an internationally acceptable regional nuclear energy legal framework.”
	12th Annual Colloquium of the IUCN Academy of Environmental Law held in Tarragona, Spain, July 2014 “Deriving a right to energy from the <i>African Charter on Human and People’s Rights</i> ”.
	Energy Transition Conference, 3 - 4 March 2016, Joensuu Finland. Paper delivered: “Renewable energy and climate change mitigation in the Southern African Development Community - the role of harmonised law and policy.”
New Frontiers in Global Environmental Constitutionalism: Implementing Human and Environmental Rights in Global Contexts Symposium held in Potchefstroom from 11-15 of April 2016. “Climate change mitigation in the AU - differentiated responsibilities in the progressive realisation of human rights.”	

<b>International papers:</b>	Energy Transition Conference, 4 – 6 June 2013 held at the University of Eastern Finland, Joensuu, Finland. Paper delivered: “Regulating nuclear energy expansion in the AU – the case for an internationally acceptable regional nuclear energy legal framework.”
	Transboundary Protection of Biodiversity Resources Conference (Traprobio), 25 - 26 April 2013, North-West University, Potchefstroom. Paper delivered: “Increasing bio- energy access in SADC and biodiversity conservation – conflicting objectives.”
	Annual Summer school held at the North-West University, Potchefstroom Campus, 8 – 17 January 2014. Lecture: “Sustainable energy development as critical action of the National Development Plan 2030.”
	12th Annual Colloquium of the IUCN Academy of Environmental Law held in Tarragona, Spain, July 2014 “Deriving a right to energy from the <i>African Charter on Human and People’s Rights</i> ”.
	Transboundary Protection of Biodiversity Resources Conference (Traprobio), 25 - 26 April 2013, North-West University, Potchefstroom. Paper delivered: “Increasing bio-energy access in SADC and biodiversity conservation – conflicting objectives.”
<b>National papers:</b>	Law Teachers SA, February 2011, Stellenbosch Paper delivered: “Regional Initiatives for nuclear energy expansion in Africa.”